

Electronic Data Interchange

The Application-to-Application Exchange
of Intercompany Business Data
in Standard Formats

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-1



Varieties of EDI

Mainline -

Purchasing
Logistics
EFT + Data

EMCS/ECS -

Medical Claims

Interface -

Insurance

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-2



EDI—The Year Past

- One Service Drop-Out
- One Service Re-Entry
- Multiple Service/Software Entries

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-3



EDI—The Year Past



Observations



EDI as Religion



"Missionary Sell"

Dedicated Volunteers

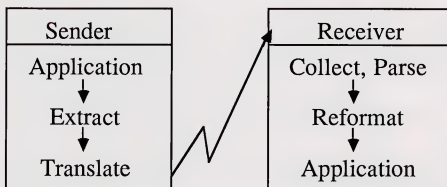
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-4



EDI/Application Integration



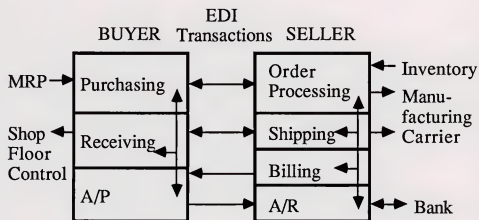
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-5



EDI/Application Integration



INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-6



EDI Stimulated Development

\$ 44 K (\$3,000—\$250,000)

10 Months (2 Weeks—3 Years)

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-7



EDI/Application Integration

- Affects Many Departments
- Top Management Needs to Set Corporate Goals
- Task Force Approach Required

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-8

1. The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study of the history of the English language. It is argued that the study of the history of the English language is essential for a full understanding of the language and its development. The paper then goes on to discuss the various factors that have influenced the development of the English language, such as the influence of other languages, the influence of social and cultural changes, and the influence of technological advances.

2. The second part of the paper discusses the importance of the study of the history of the English language. It is argued that the study of the history of the English language is essential for a full understanding of the language and its development. The paper then goes on to discuss the various factors that have influenced the development of the English language, such as the influence of other languages, the influence of social and cultural changes, and the influence of technological advances.

EDI/Application Integration

- P.S. Firms Can Assist
- EDI a Starting Point for Total Operational Improvements

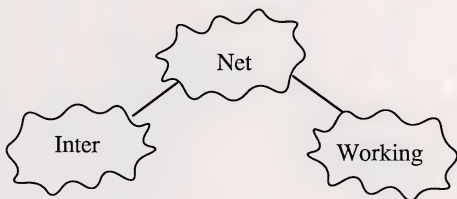
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-9



EDI Intertrend #2



INPUT

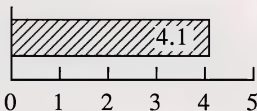
NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-10



Internetworking

Importance



30% Use Multiple Nets

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-11



EDI Intertrends #3



INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-12



EDI Internationalization

- North America
- Australia
- Hong Kong
- Korea
- Europe
- New Zealand
- Singapore
- etc.

INPUT

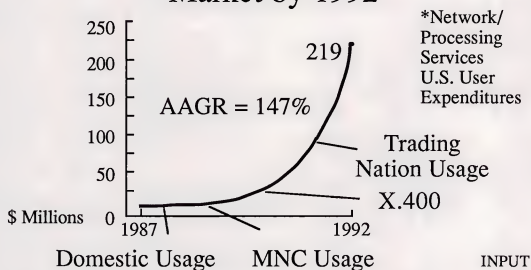
NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-13

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the transparency and accountability of the organization. The text outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data, ensuring that the information is reliable and up-to-date.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of the proposed changes. It details the steps involved in the process, from the initial planning stage to the final execution. The text highlights the challenges faced during the implementation and provides strategies to overcome them. It also discusses the role of each department in ensuring the successful completion of the project.

IEDI Services*—A \$219 Million Market by 1992



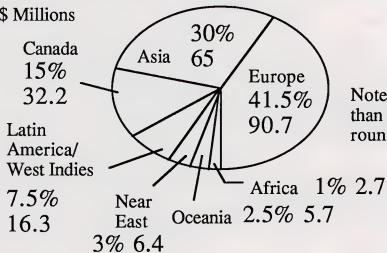
NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-14



U.S. Users' Expenditures for IEDI by Trade Region 1992

\$ Millions



Note: Totals more than 100% due to rounding

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-15



EDI Case Study

Levi-Strauss

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-16



Levi-Strauss

- 17,000 Retailers—200,000 Stores
- Retail Electronic Services—
a Marketing Group
- Also Responsible for Supplier EDI

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-17



Levi-Strauss

Key Concept:
Capture POS Data
to Drive Manufacturing



INPUT

JJ88-VW1-18



Levi-Strauss

Retail Services:

- Sell Through Analysis and Reporting System (STARS)
- Model Stock Management
- Retailer EDI (REDI)
- Purchase Order Reconciliation

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-19



Levi-Strauss

Benefits:

- Improved Turns
- Fewer Stock Outs
- Enhanced Retailer Relations

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-20



EDI Case Study

First National Bank of Chicago

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-21



First Chicago

President's Mandate:

"We Will Do EDI"

- Purchasing
- Potential Service

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-22



First Chicago

1985: No Supplier Was Ready

So: Loaned Software
Underwrote Costs
Free Training & Installation

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-23



First Chicago

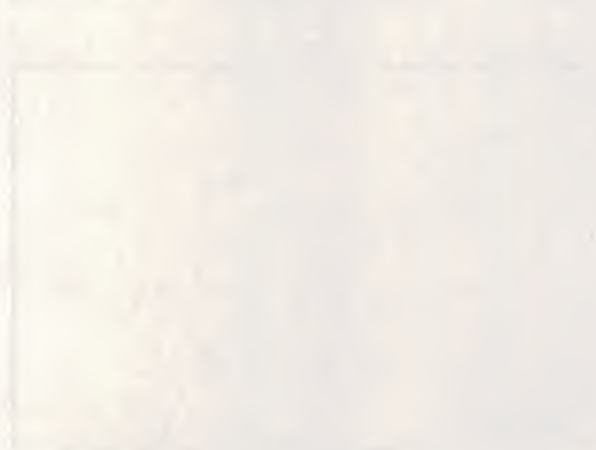
Cost Benefit Analysis (1985):

Would Cost More—Not Less

- Dual Systems
- But Costs have Moderated

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-24



First Chicago

Implementation

- 65 Staff on Project
- "Bilingual" Users' Guide
- 25-Point Software and Network Evaluation

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-25



First Chicago

Transactions

	<u>Electronic</u>	<u>Paper</u>
1986	1,200	1 million
1987	4,800	
1988	20,000	50,000

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-26

First Chicago

Benefits

- \$2.5 Million in Annual Savings
- Enhanced Control/Monitoring—
"Everything By Registered Mail"
- Experience Applied to EDI Services

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-27



EDI Case Study

Hewlett Packard

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-28



H-P

- 56 Plants in 15 Countries
- Decentralized → Integrated
- Entrepreneurial/Complex

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-29



H-P

EDI Approach

Steering Committee -Policies

EDI Central -Technical

Business Units -Unit Interfaces

-Implementation

Partner Relations

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-30



H-P

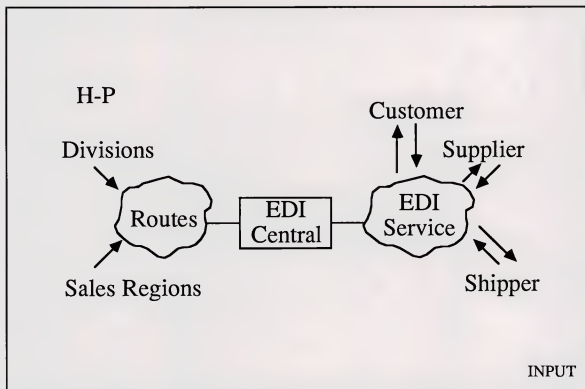
EDI Goals

- Industry Leader
- Improve Customer Satisfaction
- "One Company" Image
- Eliminate Duplication

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-31





JJ88-VW1-32



H-P

Recommendations

- Centralize Approach through Steering Committee
- Participate in Standards Groups
- Watch Secondary and Third-Order Issues
- "Spread the Gospel"

INPUT

JJ88-VW1-33



EDI/Sales Side

Sales Staff Issues

- Fear of Change
- Compensation Issues

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-34



EDI/Sales Side

Sales Staff Issues

Management Response:



EDI Sales Policy

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-35



EDI/Sales Side

EDI Sales Policy

- Feedback
- Less Paperwork
- More Contact
- More Development
- Compensation

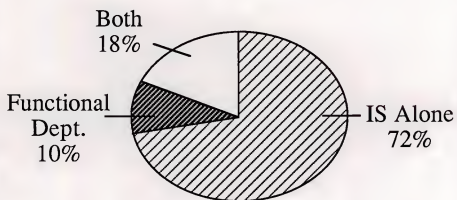
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-36



Who Implements EDI (EDI Managers)



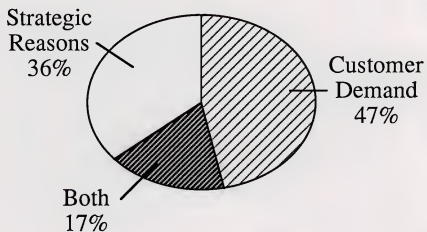
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-38



Why Was EDI Implemented?



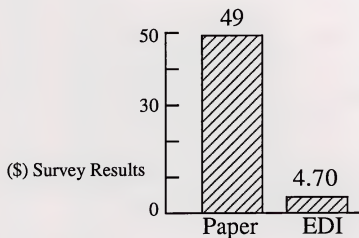
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-37



Paper versus Electronic Transactions

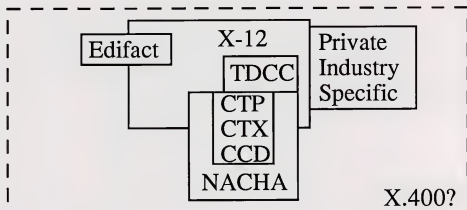


NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-39



EDI Standards Relationships



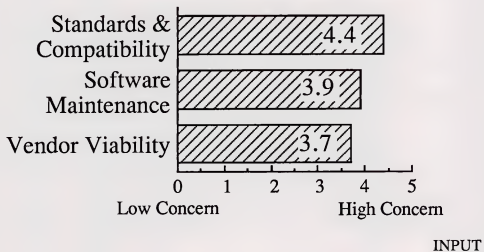
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW-40



EDI User Issues and Concerns

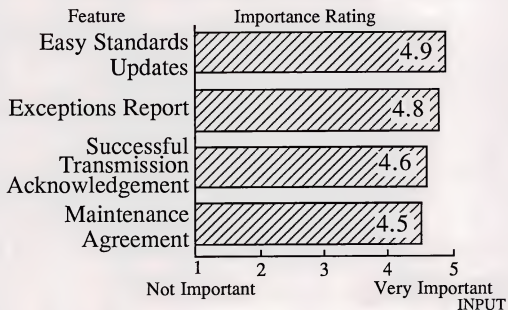


NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-41



Software Features Importance



NOTES:

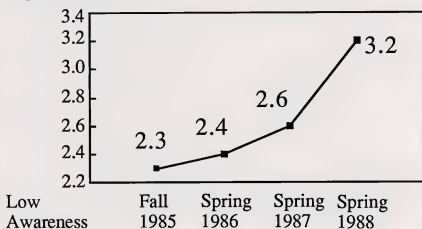
JJ88-VW1-42



Forecast Factors

EDI Awareness Is Growing

High Awareness



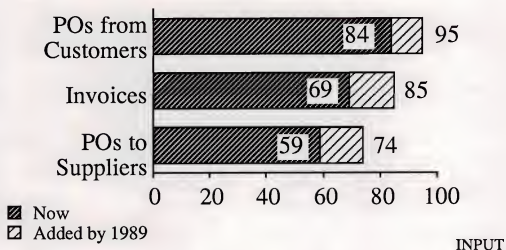
NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-43



Forecast Factors

Transaction Type Growth (Percent)



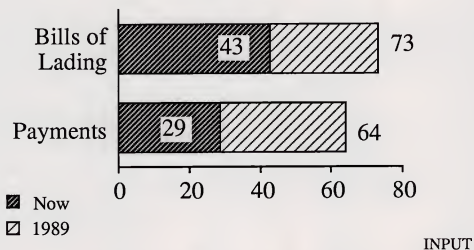
NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-44



Forecast Factors

Transaction Type Growth (Percent)

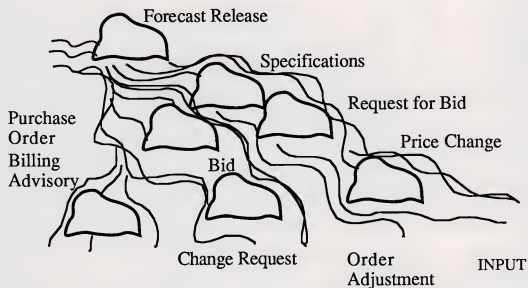


NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-45



The Cascade Effect

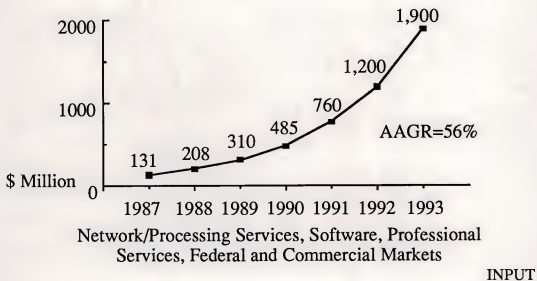


NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-46



EDI Market Forecast

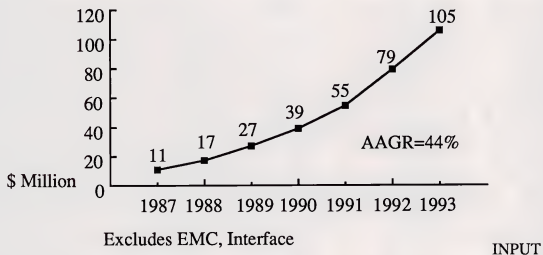


NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-47



Commercial EDI Software Market



NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-48



EDI Software Market

Market "Leadership" up for Grabs

Non IBM Platforms Being Addressed

- DEC, HP, OLTP

The Professional Services Opportunity

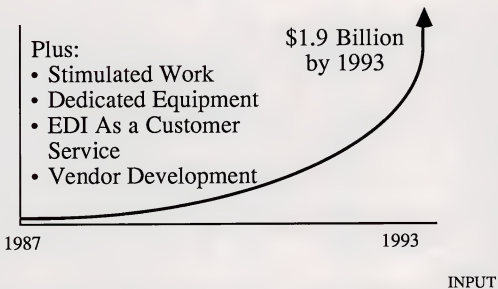
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-49



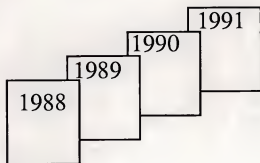
The EDI "Shadow" Market



JJ88-VW1-50



EDI—The Years Ahead



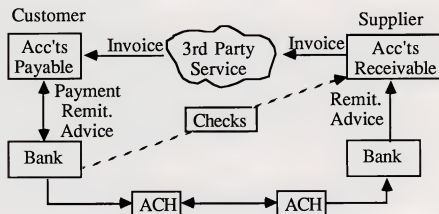
INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-51



Banks in EDI



INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-52



EDI Intertrend #4

Standards



Interfusion

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-53



EDI—The Year(s) Ahead

Services—New Entrants

- ADP
- BOCs
- NDC
- EDS

"Secondary" Players Find Niches

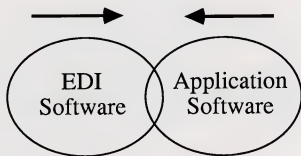
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NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-54



EDI Opportunities Software



Tighter Integration

INPUT

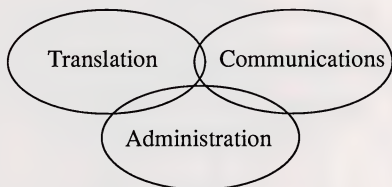
NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-55



EDI Opportunities

Software



Tighter Integration

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-56



EDI Opportunities

Professional Services

- Large Projects
- EDI-Stimulated Development
- Internal Bridging
- EDI as Customer Service

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-57



EDI Opportunities

Network Services

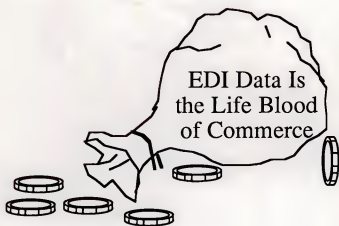
- Untapped/Underdeveloped Markets
- Current Customer Development
- Value-Added Services

INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-58





INPUT

NOTES:

JJ88-VW1-59



INPUT

Electronic Data Interchange

Victor Wheatman
Manager, EDI Program

INPUT

INPUT



Electronic Data Interchange.

Victor Wheatman
Manager, EDI Program
INPUT



Electronic Data Interchange

The Application-to-Application Exchange
of Intercompany Business Data
in Standard Formats

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-6



Varieties of EDI

Mainline -

Purchasing
Logistics
EFT + Data

EMCS/ECS -

Medical Claims

Interface -

Insurance

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-7



EDI—The Year Past

- One Service Drop-Out
- One Service Re-Entry
- Multiple Service/Software Entries

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-1a



EDI—The Year Past



Observations



EDI as Religion



"Missionary Sell"

Dedicated Volunteers

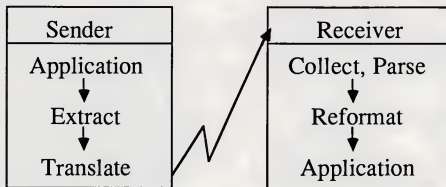
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-4



EDI/Application Integration



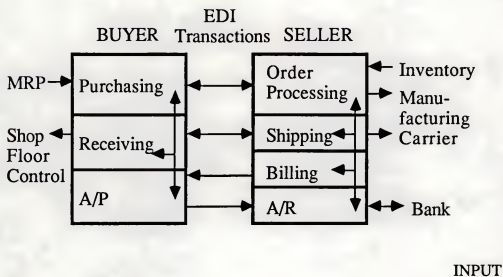
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-9



EDI/Application Integration



NOTES:

ECON-VW-10



EDI Stimulated Development

\$ 44 K (\$3,000—\$250,000)

10 Months (2 Weeks—3 Years)

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-11

//



EDI/Application Integration

- Affects Many Departments
- Top Management Needs to Set Corporate Goals
- Task Force Approach Required

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-12



EDI/Application Integration

- P.S. Firms Can Assist
- EDI a Starting Point for Total Operational Improvements

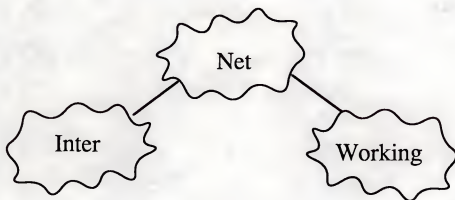
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-12a



EDI Intertrend #2



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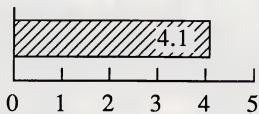
NOTES:

ECON-VW-16



Internetworking

Importance



30% Use Multiple Nets

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-18



EDI Intertrends #3



INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-23



EDI Internationalization

- North America
- Australia
- Hong Kong
- Korea
- Europe
- New Zealand
- Singapore
- etc.

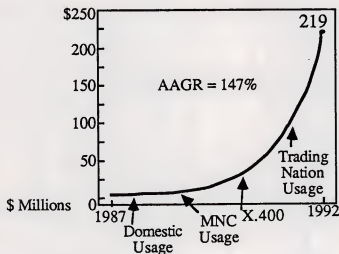
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-24



IEDI Services*—A \$219 Million Market by 1992



*Network/
Processing
Services

*U.S. User
Expenditures*

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-AG-10

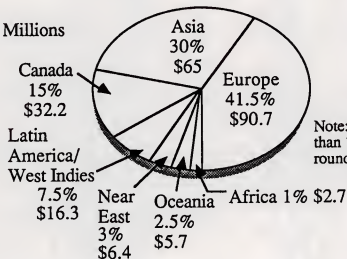


remove \$

make → = —

U.S. Users' Expenditures for IEDI by Trade Region 1992

\$ Millions



Note: Totals more than 100% due to rounding

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-AG-28



EDI CASE STUDY

LEVI-STRAUSS

INPUT

USM1-VW-21



Levi-Strauss

- 17,000 Retailers—200,000 Stores
- Retail Electronic Services—
a Marketing Group
- Also Responsible for Supplier EDI

INPUT

USM1-VW-22



Levi-Strauss

Key Concept:
Capture POS Data
to Drive Manufacturing



INPUT

USM1-VW-23



Levi-Strauss

Retail Services:

- Sell Through Analysis and Reporting System (STARS)
- Model Stock Management
- Retailer EDI (REDI)
- Purchase Order Reconciliation

INPUT

USM1-VW-24



Levi-Strauss

Benefits:

- Improved Turns
- Fewer Stock Outs
- Enhanced Retailer Relations

INPUT

USM1-VW-25



EDI CASE STUDY

**FIRST NATIONAL
BANK OF CHICAGO**

INPUT

USM1-VW-26



First Chicago

President's Mandate:

"We Will Do EDI"

- Purchasing
- Potential Service

INPUT

USM1-VW-27



First Chicago

1985: No Supplier Was Ready

So: Loaned Software
Underwrote Costs
Free Training & Installation

INPUT

USM1-VW-28



First Chicago

Cost Benefit Analysis (1985):

Would Cost More—Not Less

- Dual Systems
- But Costs have Moderated

INPUT

USM1-VW-29



First Chicago

Implementation

- 65 Staff on Project
- "Bilingual" Users' Guide
- 25-Point Software and Network Evaluation

INPUT

USM1-VW-30



First Chicago

Transactions

	<u>Electronic</u>	<u>Paper</u>
1986	1,200	1 million
1987	4,800	
1988	20,000	50,000

INPUT

USM1-VW-31



First Chicago

Benefits

- \$2.5 Million in Annual Savings
- Enhanced Control/Monitoring—
"Everything By Registered Mail"
- Experience Applied to EDI Services

INPUT

USM1-VW-32



EDI CASE STUDY

HEWLETT PACKARD

INPUT

USM1-VW-33



H-P

- 56 Plants in 15 Countries
- Decentralized → Integrated
- Entrepreneurial/Complex

INPUT

USM1-VW-34



H-P

EDI Approach

Steering Committee	-Policies
EDI Central	-Technical
Business Units	-Unit Interfaces
	-Implementation
	Partner Relations

INPUT

USM1-VW-35



H-P

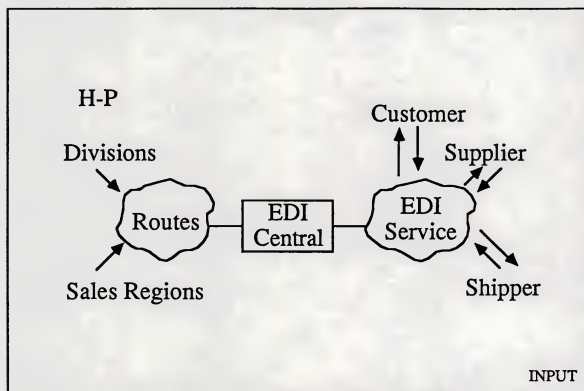
EDI Goals

- Industry Leader
- Improve Customer ^{satisfaction} Satisfaction
- "One Company" Image
- Eliminate Duplication

INPUT

USM1-VW-36







H-P

Recommendations

- Centralize Approach through Steering Committee
- Participate in Standards Groups
- Watch Secondary and Third-Order Issues
- "Spread the Gospel"

INPUT

USM1-VW-38



EDI/Sales Side

Sales Staff Issues

- Fear of Change
- Compensation Issues

INPUT

NOTES:

EQAD-GE-3



EDI/Sales Side
Sales Staff Issues
Management Response:



EDI Sales Policy

INPUT

NOTES:

EQAD-GE-4

35



EDI/Sales Side

EDI Sales Policy

- Feedback
- Less Paperwork
- More Contact
- More Development
- Compensation

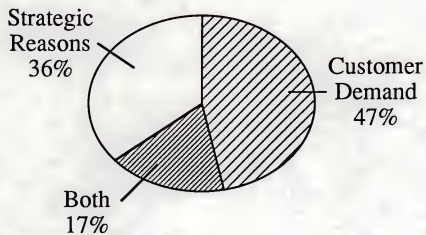
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NOTES:

EQAD-GE-5



Why Was EDI Implemented?



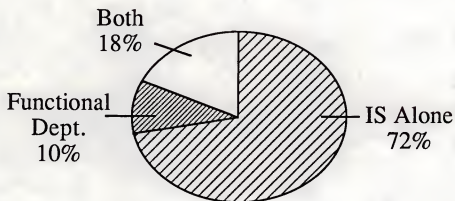
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-26



Who Implements EDI (EDI Managers)



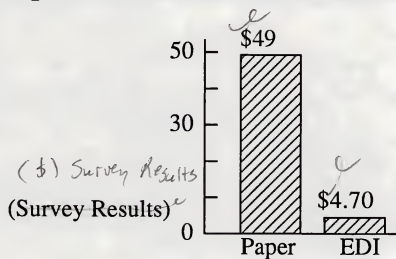
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-27



Paper versus Electronic Transactions



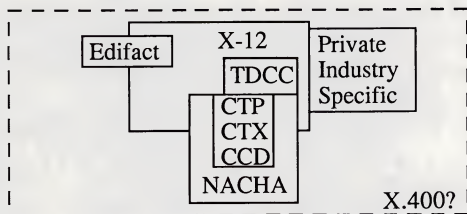
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-28



EDI Standards Relationships



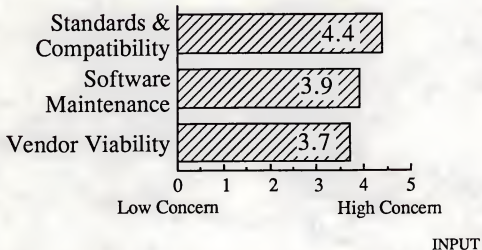
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NOTES:

ECON-VW-29



EDI User Issues and Concerns

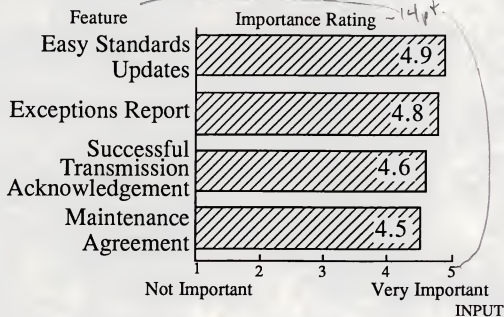


NOTES:

ECON-VW-30



Software Features Importance



NOTES:

ECON-VW-34

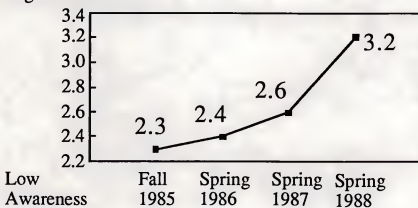
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Forecast Factors

EDI Awareness Is Growing

High Awareness



Low Awareness

INPUT

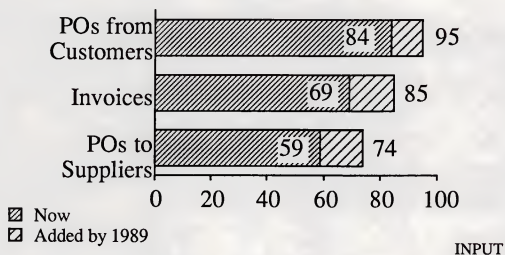
NOTES:

ECON-VW-36



Forecast Factors

Transaction Type Growth (Percent)



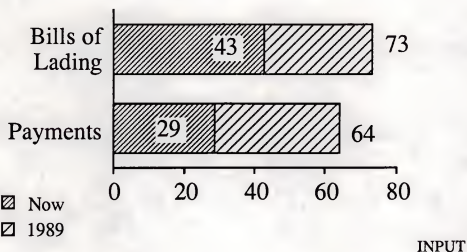
NOTES:

ECON-VW-39



Forecast Factors

Transaction Type Growth (Percent)

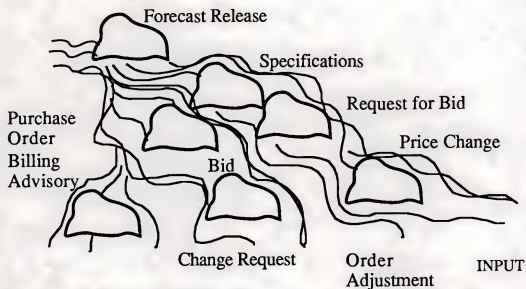


NOTES:

ECON-VW-40



The Cascade Effect

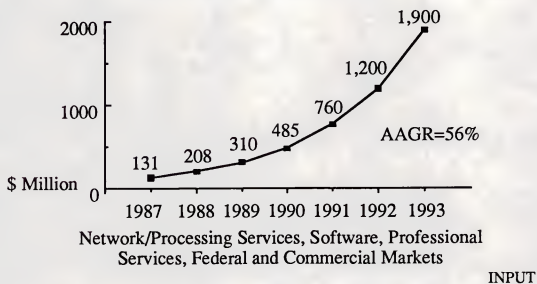


NOTES:

ECON-VW-41



EDI Market Forecast

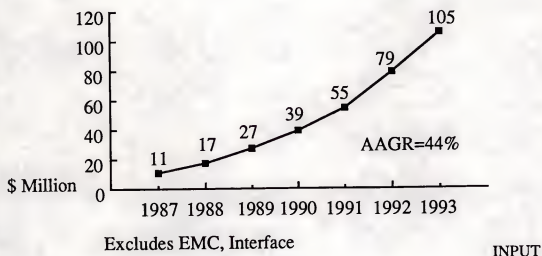


NOTES:

ECON-VW-43



Commercial EDI Software Market



NOTES:

ECON-VW-46



EDI Software Market

Market "Leadership" up for Grabs

Non IBM Platforms Being Addressed
- DEC, HP, OLTP

The Professional Services Opportunity

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-47



EXHIBIT VI-12

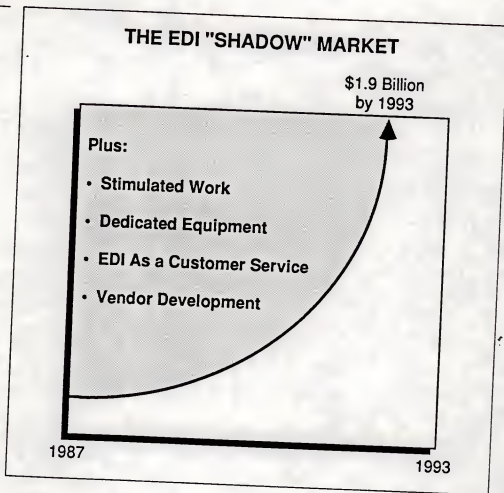
**C****Forecast
Reconciliation**

Exhibit VI-13 shows the differences between the current forecast and INPUT's 1987 EDI forecast.

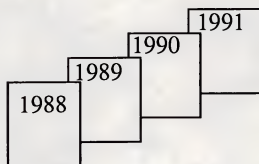
The current forecast shows a higher present market sizing and maintains a substantial average annual growth rate throughout the forecast period, but at a lower level than previously forecast. There are several reasons for this change:

- The current federal EDI market was previously undersized. However, based on INPUT's analysis of federal agency budget requests, the federal market will exhibit a lower growth rate than the commercial market. This suppresses the overall market's growth pattern.
- A preliminary examination of trends in the electronic medical claims and batch insurance interface varieties of EDI suggest an average annual growth rate of 30-40%. While respectable, this also suppresses the overall market's pattern. Note also that INPUT has not sized EMC or Interface software, nor professional service activities in this area.

50



EDI—The Years Ahead



INPUT

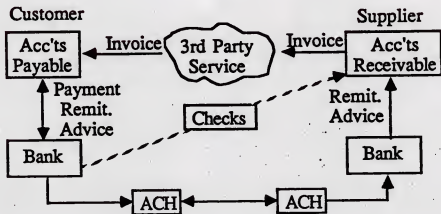
NOTES:

ECON-VW-48

51



Banks in EDI



INPUT

NOTES:

EQAD-GE-15

52



EDI Intertrend #4

Standards



Interfusion

INPUT

NOTES:

ECON-VW-49

53



EDI—The Year(s) Ahead

Services—New Entrants

- ADP
- BOCs
- NDC
- EDS

"Secondary" Players Find Niches

INPUT

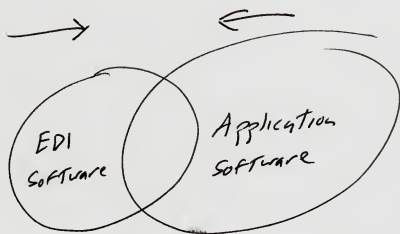
NOTES:

ECON-VW-55



EDI OPPORTUNITIES

SOFTWARE



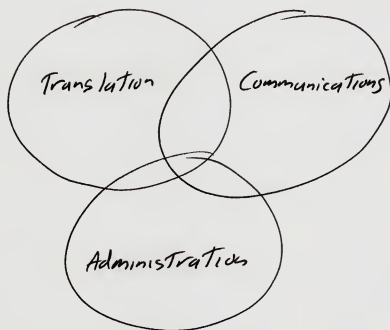
[even size]

TIGHTER INTEGRATION



EDI OPPORTUNITIES

SOFTWARE



TIGHTER INTEGRATION



EDI OPPORTUNITIES

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

- LARGE PROJECTS
- EDI STIMULATED DEVELOPMENT
- INTERNAL BRIDGING ✓
- EDI as CUSTOMER SERVICE



EDI OPPORTUNITIES

Network SERVICES

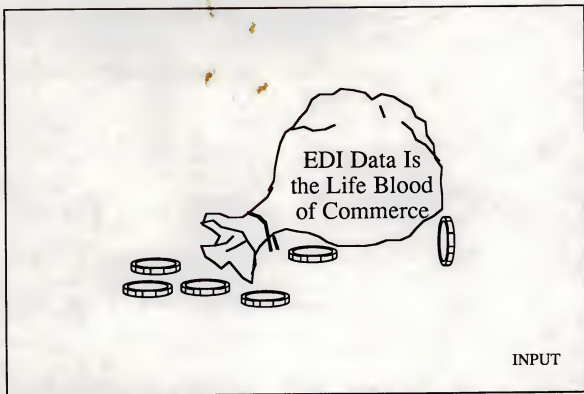
- Un Tagged / Under developed Markets

~~Mortgage Banking~~ - Insurance
~~Fresh Foods~~
~~Localized Services~~

- Current Customer Development

- VALUE ADDED SERVICES





NOTES:

ECON-VW-56

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